# Tracing Your Family ACEs

ACEs (Adverse Childhood Experiences) refers to traumatic incidents in childhood, which in turn can change a child's brain wiring, coping skills, and physical and emotional health, all of which can change the course and direction of a child's life.

#### Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACEs) Measured in the CDC-Kaiser ACE Study

- Physical, Emotional, Sexual Abuse
- Physical, Emotional Neglect
- Family Member with Substance Abuse or Mental Illness
- Incarcerated Family Member
- Parental Divorce or Separation
- Witnessing Mother (Step-Mother) Treated Violently

### Subsequent ACEs Surveys Measured

- Racism
- Witnessing Violence Outside the Home
- Living in an Unsafe Neighborhood

- Involvement in the Foster Care System
- Bullying
- Involvement with the Juvenile Justice System

### Other Types of ACEs (Some may be more common for earlier generations than today's.)

- Poverty, Homelessness, Lack of Food
- Losing a Sibling/Witnessing a Sibling Being Abused
- Living in a War Zone or Living through a Natural Disaster
- Forced Migration/Relocation; Being an Immigrant or Raised by Legal or Illegal Immigrant Parents
- Orphaned/Referred to as an Illegitimate Child or Child of an Unwed Mother/Adopted
- Forced into Child Labor to Support Self or Family
- Persecution for Sexual Orientation or Gender Identification

## Why Trace Your Family ACEs?

A parent raised by a parent with ACEs, who in turn was raised by a parent with ACEs, can unintentionally cause ACEs for their own child. In other words, a parent experiencing ACEs/Trauma can have toxic-stress impacts on the parent, which in turn can result in ACEs for their children. Understanding one's Family ACEs Tree, coupled with an understanding of ACEs and the CDC-Kaiser ACE Study, can help a person recognize their harmful health and quality of life outcomes are the consequence of intergenerational ACEs/Trauma. This can help that person with their healing and forgiveness processes and break the cycles of intergenerational ACEs/Trauma. For more about ACEs and the ACE Study, visit CDC > ACE Study and ACEs Connection > ACEs Science 101 FAQs. For more about parenting with ACEs and what you can do to help yourself and your child, visit ACEs Connection > Parenting With ACEs. Please see reverse to complete your Family ACEs Tree.



